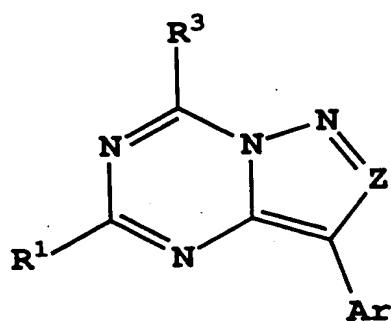


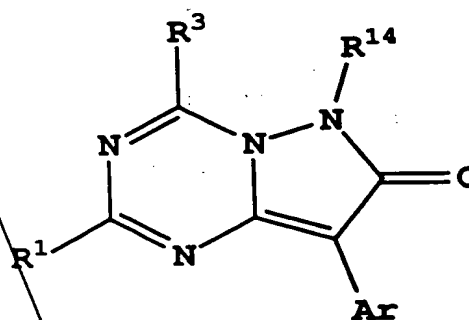
CLAIMS

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 5 1. A method of treating affective disorder,  
 anxiety, depression, headache, irritable bowel  
 syndrome, post-traumatic stress disorder, supranuclear  
 palsy, immune suppression, Alzheimer's disease,  
 gastrointestinal diseases, anorexia nervosa or other  
 10 feeding disorder, drug addiction, drug or alcohol  
 withdrawal symptoms, inflammatory diseases,  
 cardiovascular or heart-related diseases, fertility  
 problems, human immunodeficiency virus infections,  
 hemorrhagic stress, obesity, infertility, head and  
 15 spinal cord traumas, epilepsy, stroke, ulcers,  
 amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, hypoglycemia or a  
 disorder the treatment of which can be effected or  
 facilitated by antagonizing CRF, including but not  
 limited to disorders induced or facilitated by CRF, in  
 20 mammals comprising administering to the mammal a  
 therapeutically effective amount of a compound of  
 Formulae (1) or (2):



(1)



(2)

- 25 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or  
 mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and

pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof,  
wherein:

Z is N or CR<sup>2</sup>;

5

Ar is selected from phenyl, naphthyl, pyridyl,  
pyrimidinyl, triazinyl, furanyl, thienyl,  
benzothienyl, benzofuranyl, 2,3-  
dihydrobenzofuranyl, 2,3-dihydrobenzothienyl,  
10 indanyl, 1,2-benzopyranyl, 3,4-dihydro-1,2-  
benzopyranyl, tetralinyl, each Ar optionally  
substituted with 1 to 5 R<sup>4</sup> groups and each Ar is  
attached to an unsaturated carbon atom;

15 R<sup>1</sup> is independently selected at each occurrence from  
H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkynyl,  
halo, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> hydroxyalkyl,  
C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cyanoalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>  
cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>10</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-  
20 C<sub>4</sub> alkyl-NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>10</sup>, NR<sup>9</sup>COR<sup>10</sup>, OR<sup>11</sup>, SH or S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>12</sup>;

R<sup>2</sup> is selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-  
C<sub>4</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>  
cycloalkylalkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> hydroxyalkyl, halo, CN, -  
25 NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>9</sup>COR<sup>10</sup>, -NR<sup>6</sup>S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, S(O)<sub>n</sub>NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-  
C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, -OR<sup>7</sup>, SH or -S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>12</sup>;

R<sup>3</sup> is selected from:

-H, OR<sup>7</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>7</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>,  
30 OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>7</sup>, N(COR<sup>7</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>,  
NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup>, N(OR<sup>7</sup>)R<sup>6</sup>,  
CONR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl,  
or  
-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl,  
35 C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkenyl, C<sub>4</sub>-  
C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>

cycloalkenylalkyl, each optionally  
 substituted with 1 to 3 substituents  
 independently selected at each occurrence  
 from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo,  
 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH,  
 S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>,  
 NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>,  
 NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, aryl,  
 heteroaryl and heterocyclyl;

R<sup>4</sup> is independently selected at each occurrence from:

C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl,  
 C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, NO<sub>2</sub>,  
 halo, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>7</sup>,  
 NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, COR<sup>7</sup>, OR<sup>7</sup>, CONR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, CO(NOR<sup>9</sup>)R<sup>7</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>,  
 or S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, where each such C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-  
 C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl  
 and C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl are optionally  
 substituted with 1 to 3 substituents

independently selected at each occurrence from  
 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, NO<sub>2</sub>, halo, CN, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>7</sup>,  
 NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, COR<sup>7</sup> OR<sup>7</sup>, CONR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, CO(NOR<sup>9</sup>)R<sup>7</sup>,  
 or S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>7</sup>;

R<sup>6</sup>, R<sup>7</sup>, R<sup>6a</sup> and R<sup>7a</sup> are independently selected at each occurrence from:

-H,

-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl,  
 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> haloalkyl with 1-10 halogens, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>  
 alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-  
 C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkenyl,  
 or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub> cycloalkenylalkyl, each  
 optionally substituted with 1 to 3  
 substituents independently selected at each  
 occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-  
 C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl,

cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>,  
 OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>,  
 NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, aryl,  
 heteroaryl or heterocyclyl,  
 5 -aryl, aryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl), heteroaryl,  
 heteroaryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl), heterocyclyl or  
 heterocyclyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl);

alternatively, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup> and NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup> are independently  
 10 piperidine, pyrrolidine, piperazine, N-  
 methylpiperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine, each  
 optionally substituted with 1-3 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl groups;

R<sup>8</sup> is independently selected at each occurrence from H  
 15 or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl;

R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> are independently selected at each  
 occurrence from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>  
 cycloalkyl;

20 R<sup>11</sup> is selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl,  
 or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl;

R<sup>12</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl;

25 R<sup>13</sup> is selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-  
 C<sub>8</sub> alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-  
 C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, aryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl)-,  
 heteroaryl or heteroaryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl)-;

30 R<sup>14</sup> is selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-  
 C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkyl, or C<sub>4</sub>-  
 C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, each optionally substituted  
 with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected  
 35 at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-

C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylthio, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylsulfinyl and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylsulfonyl;

5

R<sup>15</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> are independently selected at each occurrence from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>16</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, except that for S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, R<sup>15</sup> cannot be H;

10

aryl is phenyl or naphthyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 5 substituents independently selected at

15

each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, and CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>;

20

heteroaryl is pyridyl, pyrimidinyl, triazinyl, furanyl, pyranal, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, thienyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, indolyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, benzofuranyl, benzothienyl, benzothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, 2,3-dihydrobenzothienyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, each being optionally substituted with 1 to 5 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, -COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, and CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>;

25  
30

Sub  
AZ  
B1

5 heterocyclyl is saturated or partially saturated heteroaryl, optionally substituted with 1 to 5 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>15</sup>R<sup>16</sup>, and CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>;

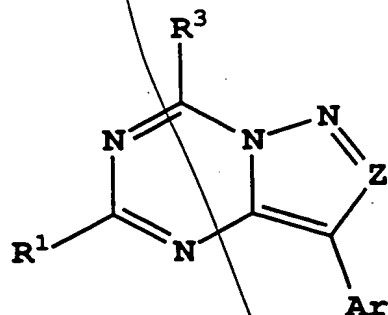
10 n is independently at each occurrence 0, 1 or 2;

with the proviso that when Z is CR<sup>2</sup>, then R<sup>3</sup> is not NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup> or OR<sup>7</sup>.

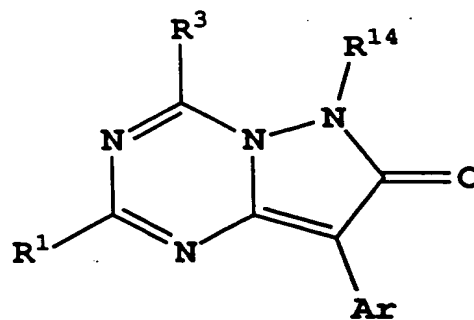
15 2. A method of claim 1 wherein, in the compound of Formulae (1) or (2), Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents.

20 3. A method of claim 1 wherein, in the compound of Formulae (1) or (2), A is N, Z is CR<sup>2</sup>, Ar is 2,4-dichlorophenyl, 2,4-dimethylphenyl or 2,4,6-trimethylphenyl, R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are CH<sub>3</sub>, and R<sup>3</sup> is NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup>.

25 4. A compound of Formulae (1) or (2):



(1)



(2)

and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or  
 5 mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and  
 pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof  
 wherein:

Z is N or CR<sup>2</sup>;

10

Ar is selected from phenyl, naphthyl, pyridyl,  
 pyrimidinyl, triazinyl, furanyl, thienyl,  
 benzothienyl, benzofuranyl, 2,3-  
 dihydrobenzofuranyl, 2,3-dihydrobenzothienyl,  
 15 indanyl, 1,2-benzopyranyl, 3,4-dihydro-1,2-  
 benzopyranyl, tetralinyl, each Ar optionally  
 substituted with 1 to 5 R<sup>4</sup> groups and each Ar is  
 attached to an unsaturated carbon atom;

20

R<sup>1</sup> is independently selected at each occurrence from  
 H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkynyl,  
 halo, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> hydroxyalkyl,  
 C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cyanoalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>  
 cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>10</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-  
 25 C<sub>4</sub> alkyl-NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>10</sup>, NR<sup>9</sup>COR<sup>10</sup>, OR<sup>11</sup>, SH or S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>12</sup>;

R<sup>2</sup> is selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> hydroxyalkyl, halo, CN, -NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>9</sup>COR<sup>10</sup>, -NR<sup>6</sup>S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, S(O)<sub>n</sub>NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, -OR<sup>7</sup>, SH or -S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>12</sup>;

R<sup>3</sup> is selected from:

-H, OR<sup>7</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>7</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>7</sup>, N(COR<sup>7</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup>, N(OR<sup>7</sup>)R<sup>6</sup>, CONR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl, or

-C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkenyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkenylalkyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl;

R<sup>4</sup> is independently selected at each occurrence from:

C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, NO<sub>2</sub>, halo, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, COR<sup>7</sup>, OR<sup>7</sup>, CONR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, CO(NOR<sup>9</sup>)R<sup>7</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, or S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, where each such C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl and C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl are optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from



C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, NO<sub>2</sub>, halo, CN, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>7</sup>,  
 NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, COR<sup>7</sup> OR<sup>7</sup>, CONR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, CO(NOR<sup>9</sup>)R<sup>7</sup>,  
 or S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>7</sup>;

5 R<sup>6</sup>, R<sup>7</sup>, R<sup>6a</sup> and R<sup>7a</sup> are independently selected at each  
 occurrence from:

-H,

10 -C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl,  
 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> haloalkyl with 1-10 halogens, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>  
 alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-  
 C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkenyl,  
 or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub> cycloalkenylalkyl, each  
 optionally substituted with 1 to 3  
 15 substituents independently selected at each  
 occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-  
 C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl,  
 cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SR<sup>15</sup>, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>,  
 OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>,  
 NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, aryl,  
 20 heteroaryl or heterocyclyl,  
 -aryl, aryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl), heteroaryl,  
 heteroaryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl), heterocyclyl or  
 heterocyclyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl),

alternatively, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup> and NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup> are independently  
 25 piperidine, pyrrolidine, piperazine, N-  
 methylpiperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine, each  
 optionally substituted with 1-3 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl groups;

30 R<sup>8</sup> is independently selected at each occurrence from H  
 or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl;

R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> are independently selected at each  
 occurrence from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>  
 cycloalkyl;

35

R<sup>11</sup> is selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl;

R<sup>12</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl;

R<sup>13</sup> is selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, aryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl)-, heteroaryl or heteroaryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl)-;

R<sup>14</sup> is selected from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkyl, or C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylthio, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylsulfinyl and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylsulfonyl;

R<sup>15</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> are independently selected at each occurrence from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>16</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, except that for S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, R<sup>15</sup> cannot be H;

aryl is phenyl or naphthyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 5 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, and CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>;

heteroaryl is pyridyl, pyrimidinyl, triazinyl, furanyl, pyranyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, thienyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, indolyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, benzofuranyl, benzothienyl, benzothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, 2,3-dihydrobenzothienyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, each being optionally substituted with 1 to 5 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, -COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, and CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>;

heterocyclyl is saturated or partially saturated heteroaryl, optionally substituted with 1 to 5 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>15</sup>R<sup>16</sup>, and CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>;

n is independently at each occurrence 0, 1 or 2;

with the provisos that:

(1) when Z is CR<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> is H and R<sup>3</sup> is OCOR<sup>13</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> is H, then R<sup>1</sup> is not H, OH or SH;

(2) when Z is CR<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>1</sup> is CH<sub>3</sub> or C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub> and R<sup>2</sup> is H, and R<sup>3</sup> is H, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, n-C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>7</sub>, i-C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>7</sub>, SH or SCH<sub>3</sub>, then Ar is not phenyl or m-CH<sub>3</sub>-phenyl;

(3) when Z is CR<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> is -NR<sup>6</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup> or -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, then R<sup>3</sup> is not SH; and

(4) when Z is CR<sup>2</sup>, then R<sup>3</sup> is not NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup> or OR<sup>7</sup>.

- 5 5. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents.
- 10 6. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 4.
- 15 7. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 5.
- 20 8. A compound of Formula (2) of claim 4 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof.
- 25 9. A compound of claim 8 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents.
- 30 10. A compound of claim 8 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein R<sup>3</sup> is NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup> or OR<sup>7</sup>.
- 35

11. A compound of claim 8 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents, and R<sup>3</sup> is NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup> or OR<sup>7</sup>.

10 12. A compound of Formula (1) of claim 4 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Z is CR<sup>2</sup>.

15 13. A compound of claim 12 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents.

14. A compound of claim 19 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein:

R<sup>6a</sup> is independently selected from:

-H,  
 -C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl,  
 30 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> haloalkyl with 1-10 halogens, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkenyl, or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub> cycloalkenylalkyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-

- C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, aryl,
- 5 heteroaryl or heterocyclyl, -aryl, aryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl)-, heteroaryl, heteroaryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl)-, heterocyclyl or heterocyclyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl)-; and
- R<sup>7a</sup> is independently selected at each occurrence from:
- 10 -H,
- C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> haloalkyl with 1-10 halogens, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkenyl,
- 15 or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub> cycloalkenylalkyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl,
- 20 cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl,
- aryl, aryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl), heteroaryl,
- 25 heteroaryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl), heterocyclyl or heterocyclyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl);

- alternatively, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup> and NR<sup>6a</sup>R<sup>7a</sup> are independently piperidine, pyrrolidine, piperazine, N-
- 30 methylpiperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine, each optionally substituted with 1-3 C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl groups.

15. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of

stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein:

- 5 R<sup>6a</sup> and R<sup>7a</sup> are identical and are selected from:  
 -C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, -COR<sup>15</sup>,  
 10 CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl, and -aryl or heteroaryl.
- 15 16. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein:
- 20 R<sup>6a</sup> is selected from:  
 -H,  
 -C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> haloalkyl with 1-10 halogens, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-  
 25 C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkenyl, or C<sub>6</sub>-C<sub>14</sub> cycloalkenylalkyl, each optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-  
 30 C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl,

-aryl, aryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl), heteroaryl,  
heteroaryl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl), heterocyclyl or  
heterocyclyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl);

R<sup>7a</sup> is selected from:

- 5        -C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl and each such C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl is  
substituted with 1-3 substituents  
independently selected at each occurrence from  
C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)nR<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>,  
10       CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>,  
NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>,  
aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl.

17. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof,  
15       stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
acceptable salt forms thereof wherein:

one of R<sup>6a</sup> and R<sup>7a</sup> is selected from:

- 20       -C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, each such C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl  
optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents  
independently selected at each occurrence from  
C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)nR<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>,  
25       CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>,  
NR<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>,  
aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl,  
-aryl,  
-heteroaryl or  
30       -heterocyclyl,  
and the other of R<sup>6a</sup> and R<sup>7a</sup> is unsubstituted C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
alkyl.

18. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof,  
35       stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of



stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein

R<sup>6a</sup> and R<sup>7a</sup> are independently H or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, each such C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl optionally substituted with

- 5 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano, OR<sup>15</sup>, SH, S(O)<sub>n</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, COR<sup>15</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>15</sup>, OC(O)R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>COR<sup>15</sup>, N(COR<sup>15</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, R<sup>8</sup>CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, NR<sup>8</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>13</sup>, NR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, CONR<sup>16</sup>R<sup>15</sup>, aryl,  
10 heteroaryl or heterocyclyl.

19. A compound of claim 14 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
15 acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents.

20. A compound of claim 15 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Ar is phenyl,  
20 pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents.

21. A compound of claim 16 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Ar is phenyl,  
25 30 pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents.

22. A compound of claim 17 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
35 acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Ar is phenyl,

pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents.

23. A compound of claim 18 and isomers thereof,  
5 stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
acceptable salt forms thereof wherein Ar is phenyl,  
pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, and each Ar is  
optionally substituted with 1 to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents.

10 24. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof,  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
acceptable salt forms thereof wherein

15 -Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl,  
and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1  
to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents,  
-R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are independently selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>  
20 cycloalkylalkyl.

25. A compound of claim 14 and isomers thereof,  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
25 acceptable salt forms thereof wherein

-Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl,  
and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1  
to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents,  
-R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are independently selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
30 alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>  
cycloalkylalkyl.

26. A compound of claim 15 and isomers thereof,  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of  
35 stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
acceptable salt forms thereof wherein

-Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl,  
and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1  
to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents,  
-R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are independently selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>  
cycloalkylalkyl.

27. A compound of claim 16 and isomers thereof,  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
acceptable salt forms thereof wherein

-Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl,  
and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1  
to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents,  
-R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are independently selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>  
cycloalkylalkyl.

28. A compound of claim 17 and isomers thereof,  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
acceptable salt forms thereof wherein

-Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl,  
and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1  
to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents,  
-R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are independently selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub>  
cycloalkylalkyl.

29. A compound of claim 18 and isomers thereof,  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of  
stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically  
acceptable salt forms thereof wherein

-Ar is phenyl, pyridyl or 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl,  
and each Ar is optionally substituted with 1  
to 4 R<sup>4</sup> substituents,

$-R^1$  and  $R^2$  are independently selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkylalkyl.

- 5 30. A compound of claim 24 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein  $R^{6a}$  and  $R^{7a}$  are independently H or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, each such C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, halo, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, cyano,  $OR^{15}$ , SH,  $S(O)_nR^{13}$ ,  $COR^{15}$ ,  $CO_2R^{15}$ ,  $OC(O)R^{13}$ ,  $NR^8COR^{15}$ ,  $N(COR^{15})_2$ ,  $R^8CONR^{16}R^{15}$ ,  $NR^8CO_2R^{13}$ ,  $NR^{16}R^{15}$ ,  $CONR^{16}R^{15}$ , aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl.
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- 20 31. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein  $R^1$  is independently selected at each occurrence from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkynyl, halo, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> hydroxyalkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> alkoxyalkyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkylalkyl.
- 25
- 30 32. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein  $R^2$  is selected from H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> hydroxyalkyl, halo, CN,  $-NR^6R^7$ , C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl,  $-OR^7$ .

33. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein  $R^4$  is independently selected at each occurrence from: C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl, halo, CN, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> haloalkyl, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, COR<sup>7</sup>, OR<sup>7</sup>, where each such C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> cycloalkyl and C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> cycloalkylalkyl are optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence from C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, COR<sup>7</sup>, OR<sup>7</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>.
34. A compound of claim 4 and isomers thereof, stereoisomeric forms thereof, or mixtures of stereoisomeric forms thereof, and pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof wherein  $R^4$  is independently selected at each occurrence from: H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkoxy, halo, CN and -NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>.
35. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 5, 14, 15 and 19.
36. A method of treating affective disorder, anxiety, depression, headache, irritable bowel syndrome, post-traumatic stress disorder, supranuclear palsy, immune suppression, Alzheimer's disease, gastrointestinal diseases, anorexia nervosa or other feeding disorder, drug addiction, drug or alcohol withdrawal symptoms, inflammatory diseases, cardiovascular or heart-related diseases, fertility problems, human immunodeficiency virus infections, hemorrhagic stress, obesity, infertility, head and spinal cord traumas, epilepsy, stroke, ulcers, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis,

hypoglycemia or a disorder the treatment of which can be  
effected or facilitated by antagonizing CRF, including  
but not limited to disorders induced or facilitated by  
CRF, in mammals comprising administering to the mammal a  
5 therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim  
claim 4, 5, 14, 15 and 19.

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add  
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